Opioid Crisis - Canada How we can help

YMCA Youth Opioids Awareness Program

YMCA Programme de sensibilisation aux opioïdes chez les jeunes

<u>What Are Opioids?</u>

- Opioids are a group of pain-relieving drugs that come with potentially highly addictive properties³
- Opioids are listed under the category of depressants. This means when an opioid has been taken, it will depress the central nervous system and slow things down like your heart rate and your breathing ³
- Opioids travel through our bloodstream and attach to pain receptors in our brain for them to work ³

<u>What is the Opioid Crisis?</u>

- Canada is currently experiencing a devasting opioid crisis due to the intensity of the contaminated drug supply²
- Recent studies show that between January - June 2023, there were 22 opioid toxicity deaths per day in Canada²
- This statistic goes to show that the opioid crisis is affecting many lives every day ²

<u>Carry a Naloxone Kit:</u>

 Naloxone is a life-saving medication designed to reverse the effect of an opioid overdose that you can get at many pharmacies across Ontario for free.¹

<u>How to Respond to an overdose:</u>

- 1. Shout & Shake
- 2. Call 9-1-1
- 3. Give Naloxone
- 4. Rescue Breathing
- 5. Is it working? If not, repeat steps 3&4

Hamilton Health Science (2020)., How to Use naloxone Kit <u>https://www.hamiltonhealthsciences.ca/share/how-to-use-a-naloxone-kit/</u>
Government of Canada (2023)., Opioid- and Stimulant-Related Harms in Canada <u>https://health-infobase.canada.ca/substance-related-harms/opioids-stimulants/</u>
Government of Canada (2023)., What are Opioids? <u>https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/services/opioids.html</u>